

CONGRATULATIONS TO THE 2022 BRAUDE AWARD RECIPIENT DIANNE LUNING-PRAK

Associate Professor Naval Academy

2020 REMSEN AWARD LECTURE

OCTOBER 13, 2022 6:30 P.M.

JHU REMSEN NO. 140 P. 9





THE GEORGE L. BRAUDE AWARD LECTURE

October 24, 2022, 6:30 P.M.

ZOOM





Maryland Local Section Newsletter

Editor-in-chief: Beatrice Salazar

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Cover:



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From the Editor's Desk, ...

Remsen and Braude Awards

I remember my first award when I was 5 years old. The feeling was different from receiving a birthday present, or other gift that did not involve my effort. I felt that I had done something good, and that my teacher was giving me a recognition as a result. Ever since, I love awards and the idea of giving them to deserving people; they are an important part of recognizing success.

This month, The Maryland Section of the American Chemical Society will recognize two distinguished scientists for their contributions. Professor Tom Muir from Princeton university won the Remsen Award for 2020; due to pandemic-related delays, he will present his award lecture on October 13th, at Johns Hopkins University, Homewood campus (page 9). Associate Professor Dianne Luning-Prak from the Naval Academy won the Braude Award this year and she will be giving her lecture on October 24th at the United States Naval Academy Club at Greenbury Point, 64 Greenbury Point Road, Annapolis MD 21402 (page 4). Please join us for these lectures; they are invariably wonderful learning experiences.

The Maryland Local Section is proud to sponsor six mayor awards and many other smaller ones to recognize the efforts, needs, and contributions of its members. Thank you all for the contributions, and the votes to identify deserving candidates for these awards. Please continue nominating your colleagues and letting us know about their great work.

Also, in this issue we include the successful completion of the first year of a new program for high school students. It is an extension of the Project SEED program from ACS. We include academically deserving students that are interested in the benefits of the program, but their qualification differs from those of ACS. The ACS Maryland Local Section provides the funds in this case and more students have access to the summer laboratory experience. On page 14 we began presenting the research of 4 students at Towson University then, on page 16 we present the research of Srikar Bala at Morgan State University and on page 18 we present the work of Victoria Lee at UMBC. The ACS-Maryland Local Section is grateful to mentors Professor Lee Blaney (UMBC), Professor Mary S. Devadas (TU) and Professor J. Peng (Morgan) for their mentorship and contribution to the success of this program.

Beatrice Salazar

Editor-in-Chief, ACS Maryland Section beatricesalazar1@gmail.com









CHAIR'S MESSAGE



Dr. Sarah Zimmermann Chemist, FDA

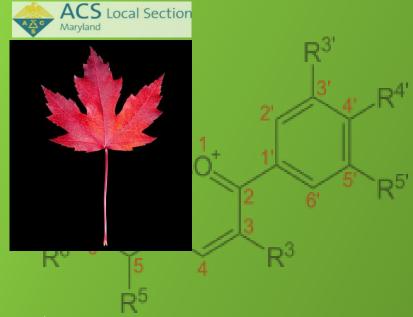
Chair, ACS Maryland Section - acsmaryland.org

Sarah Zimmermann, PhD Chemist FDA

https://www.fda.gov U.S. Food & Drug Administration 10903 New Hampshire Ave, Silver Spring, Maryland, 20903, United States

(92) Sarah Zimmermann | LinkedIn

Recent publication Feb. 2021 Journal ONCOLOGIST



Dear Members,

I hope you all had a wonderful summer and are enjoying the start of Fall in Maryland. We have some exciting upcoming events:

- Remsen Award Lecture for the 2020 Remsen Awardee, Tom Muir from Princeton University (postponed in person talk due to covid), Thursday, October 13, 2022, 6:30 p.m. Remsen 140, Hopkins Homewood Campus. This seminar was previously postponed due to COVID concerns, but we are excited to welcome back more in-person events.
- Braude Award Lecture, Dianne Luning-Prak from Naval Academy,
 Monday, October 24, 2022, 6:30 p.m. on ZOOM
- Fabulous Fibers: The Chemistry of Fabrics. Join a chemist from the Army Research Laboratory and the American Chemical Society and participate in hands-on experiments exploring the chemistry of fabrics at your local library. See the full list of events on page 19.
- Launch of a webinar series focusing on how Chemistry can impact environmental issues. We will distribute more information in the near future page 20.

If you are interested in becoming more active with the Maryland Local ACS Section, or have any ideas on how we can better serve the Maryland Chemist Community, please feel free to contact us at:

acsmarylandsection10@gmail.com.

Thank you,

Sarah Zimmermann, PhD





BRAUDE AWARD NOMINATION

I would like to nominate Prof. Dianne Luning-Prak for the Braude Award administered by the Maryland Section of the ACS. https://acsmaryland.org/bra ude-award/

Prof. Luning-Prak has a strong research program and has 30 mentored more than undergraduate students and 2 high school students during her time at the US Naval Academy. Our research model generally involves faculty working with 1-3 students on year-long research projects. Thus, the number of students she has mentored is impressive. Her publication record is quite strong as is apparent from her Google Scholar page (below) and the she has awards won nomination letter).

> https://scholar.google.com/citatio ns?user=z3Oe6cEAAAAJ&hl=en &oi=ao

Judith A. Harrison, Ph. D. Professor and Chair Chemistry Department U. S. Naval Academy Annapolis, MD 21402

jah@usna.edu

v: 410-293-6606 f: 410-293-2218

https://www.usna.edu/Users/chemistry/jah/index.php

MEET THE 2022 BRAUDE AWARD RECIPIENT



Dianne J. Luning Prak

Curriculum Vitae

United States Naval Academy 572M Holloway Road Annapolis, MD 21402 Phone: (410) 293-6339 e-mail: prak@usna.edu

EDUCATION

Ph.D. and M.S. Environmental Engineering, The University of Michigan, 1998.B.S. Chemical Engineering, minor Environmental Engineering, *summa cum laude*, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, 1989.

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, MD

2015 – present
 2009 – 2015
 Professor, Chemistry Department
 Associate Professor, Chemistry Department

2005 – 2019 Assistant Professor, Chemistry Department

2002 – 2005 Adjunct Assistant Professor, Chemistry Department

2001 – 2002 Postdoctoral Fellow (for Dr. Craig Whitaker), Chemistry Department

Nevel Descend Lehenston Weshington DC

Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, DC 1999 – 2001 Postdoctoral Fellow

1999 – 2001 Tostdoctoral Tellow

Anne Arundel Community College, Arnold, MD

1999 Chemistry and Mathematics Instructor

The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI

1991 – 1998 Research Assistant, Civil and Environmental Engineering Department

Air Products and Chemicals, Inc., Allentown, PA

1989 – 1991 Chemical Engineer







GEORGE L. BRAUDE AWARD LECTURE



Abstract

Bio-based and Petroleum-based Fuels Properties, Surrogate Mixtures, and Combustion

High fuel prices and concern over carbon dioxide emissions have led to research into alterative liquid fuels. Alternative fuels produced from different feedstocks or processing technologies will differ in chemical composition from each other and from petroleum-based fuels. These differences will impact the physical properties and combustion in diesel engines. Fuel researchers often formulate simple hydrocarbon mixtures as surrogates for the more complex fuel because the combustion of surrogates is more easily modeled than is real fuel. U. S. Naval Academy chemistry majors have worked with me to investigate petroleum-based and bio-based fuels and to develop and evaluate surrogate mixtures in an effort to build a greater understanding of fuel performance in diesel engines. This talk will present results from Navy jet fuel, JP-5, and alternative fuels including alcohol-to-jet (ATJ), hydrotreated esters and fatty acids (HEFA), and catalytic hydrothermolysis (CH) fuels.

THE BRAUDE AWARD ECTURE: October 24, 2022

Time: 6:30 P.M.

ZOOM meeting: **ZOOM MEETING**

or use: https://american-chemical-society.zoom.com/j/89891870207

Professor Luning-Prak has a strong research program and has mentored more than 30 undergraduate students and high school students during her time at the US Naval Academy







Dianne J. Luning Prak

is a Professor of Chemistry at the U.S. Naval Academy. She graduated summa cum laude with the B.S. in Chemical Engineering from Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute (1989) and then worked for Air Products and Chemicals, Inc. She continued her education at the University of Michigan, obtaining an M.S. and Ph.D. in Environmental Engineering (1998). Before joining the faculty at the USNA, she was an American Society of Engineering Education postdoctoral fellow at the Naval Research Laboratory (1999-2001). At USNA, she has mentored 30 undergraduate students (midshipmen) and 2 high school students, published 85 peer-reviewed publications, and contributed to 83 presentations. Dianne, after a postdoctoral position at the Naval Research Laboratory, she came to the chemistry department at USNA. She conducted research in several areas including _ the behavior of chemicals in the environment and the mechanisms for mitigating their impact on environmental systems _ the effect of alternative and petroleum-based fuel composition on the physical and chemical properties of the fuels including their combustion and storage stability when in contact with seawater in the ballast tank of Navy ships, environmental chemistry and mechanisms for mitigating pollutants' impact on environmental systems, the physical changes in 3D printed polymers in the presence of fuels and their components, and _ pedagogical studies on the impact of in-class electronic polling (also known as clickers) on student learning. She had received several awards including an Environmental Achievement Award from Air

In 2017, she received USNA Class of 1951 Civilian Faculty Excellence in Research Award,

which is awarded to the civilian faculty member at the Naval Academy who has exhibited "the highest quality continued scholarly achievement through research" and whose research has "furthered the accomplishments of the Naval Academy's mission by assisting the intellectual development of midshipmen and, additionally, have significantly increased the fund of knowledge in his or her field of scholarship."

products and Chemicals, a National Science Foundation Graduate Fellowship, Department of the Navy Meritorious Civilian Service Award, Kinnear Fellowship, and the 2017 USNA Class of 1951 Civilian Faculty Excellence in Research Award, which is given for high quality scholarly achievement in research and for research that assisted in the intellectual development of midshipmen.

Professor Luning-Prak, in addition to her active research program involving students while teaching at an undergraduate institution, has published 66 peer-reviewed journal articles and 19 books chapters and conference proceedings, given 29 technical presentations, and contributed to 54 other presentations.





Research effort of Dianne and her students...

Surfactant solubilization (2005-2011)



Solubility and photolysis of nitroaromatic compounds in seawater (2005-2017)



Petroleum-based and bio-based liquid fuels (2010-present)



Additive Manufacturing (AM)
O-rings and their interactions
with fuels and fuel components
(2021-present)



Pedagogical Research Projects (2002-present)

66 References (students underlined)

Professor Luning-Prak's projects have been funded by the Strategic Environmental Research and Development Program, Defense Reduction Agency, the Office of Naval Research, Naval Air Systems Command, Northrup Grumman, the Naval Academy Research Council, and the Kinnear Fellowship Program.

It is pleasure to present the Braude Award to Professor Dianne Luning-Prak, we hope she will continue her long list of deserving awards. To learn about these awards please see her full CV.

The ACS Maryland Local Section

Interested in nominating a scientist for the 2023
Braude Award? Please contact Award Chair
Dr. Louise Hellwig at Morgan State
University. Email: Louise.Hellwig@morgan.edu
or use our website for more information:
https://acsmaryland.org/braude-award/

Louise Hellwig Chemistry Department, SP 212 Morgan State University 1700 E. Cold Spring Lane Baltimore, MD 21251 443 885 2085

READ THE FULL NOMINATION learn about the work of Professor Luning-Prak and see lab. pictures

IRA REMSEN AWARD LECTURE - Joins us!

The Chemistry Department at Johns Hopkins University and the ACS Maryland Local Section of the American Chemical Society invite you to Join us for The Remsen Award pre-lecture - refreshments at 6:15 P.M. R-140



The Ira Remsen Lecture will start at 6:30 P.M. - Remsen No. 1

Post-Lecture at 7:30 P.M. wine/cheese reception - Remsen No. 140





HISTORY... THE IRA REMSEN AWARD List of awardees - Since 1946



In 1872 Ira Remsen become one of the original faculty of <u>Johns Hopkins University</u>. Remsen accepted the invitation of attention of <u>Daniel Coit Gilman</u>, and founded the department of chemistry In 1879 Remsen founded the <u>American Chemical Journal</u>, and edited for 35 years

"In 1879 Fahlberg, working with Remsen in a post-doctoral capacity, made an accidental discovery that changed Remsen's career. Eating rolls at dinner after a long day in the lab researching coal tar derivatives, Fahlberg noticed that the rolls tasted initially sweet but then bitter. Since his wife tasted nothing strange about the rolls, Fahlberg tasted his fingers and noticed that the bitter taste was probably from one of the chemicals in his lab. The next day at his lab he tasted the chemicals that he had been working with the previous day and discovered that it was the oxidation of o-toluenesulfonamide he had tasted the previous evening. He named the substance saccharin and he and his research partner Remsen published their finding in 1880. Later Remsen became angry after Fahlberg, in patenting saccharin, claimed that he alone had discovered saccharin. Remsen had no interest in the commercial success of saccharin, from which Fahlberg profited, but he was incensed at the perceived dishonesty of not crediting him as the head of the laboratory.

Goal: To acknowledge chemists of outstanding achievement in keeping with Ira Remsen's long and devoted career as an exponent of the highest standards in teaching and research in chemistry.

Awardee receives an honorarium, a plaque recognizing his/her scientific contributions and acknowledgement in both ACS and ACS-Maryland Local section. Each awardee presents an Ira Remsen's memory Lecture on his/ her research.

THE GEORGE L. BRAUDE AWARD



Established in 2003 by Monique Colsenet Braude (1925-2010) Born in Lisieux, France. She was awarded a pharmacist Diploma at the Institute of Pharmacy in Paris. Her PhD on Pharmacology is from The Ohio State University. She did pioneer research work on cannabinoid and worked at NIH national Institute on drug abuse directing the research program on the biological effects of marijuana and other drugs. Dr. Braude was a member of the GWFC Maryland Federation of Women's Clubs. 1985 began - 1994 as President and then Member of the Board of Directors. She left a generous bequest to GWIS. She was an honorary member of the ACS and created the Braude award in memory of her husband George.

George L. Braude, a Chemical Engineer, was Chair of ACS Maryland Local Section in 1962. He received the Maryland Chemist of the Year Award in 1968.

Goal: To support professors to do research in an academic setting.

Awardee receives up to \$4,000 US honorarium to support his/her research, a plaque recognizing his/her scientific contributions and acknowledgement in both ACS and ACS-Maryland Local Section. A public lecture is presented during month of October.





CONGRATULATIONS PROFESSOR THOMAS W. MUIR

2020 IRA REMSEN AWARDEE

THE IRA REMSEN AWARD LECTURE

Will take place at Johns Hopkins University Remsen No. 1 October 13, 2022 at 6:30P.M.



Abstract

Janus Particles: the role of molecular symmetry in epigenetic regulation

We are broadly interested in studying protein function by integrating the tools of synthetic organic and physical chemistry with those of molecular genetics. Over the years, we have developed chemical biology approaches that allow the covalent structure of proteins to be manipulated with a similar level of control to that possible with smaller organic molecules. These protein-engineering technologies, which can be applied both in vitro and in vivo, allow the insertion of unnatural amino acids, posttranslational modifications, and isotopic probes site-specifically into proteins. The major focus of the group currently lies in the area of epigenetics, where we try to illuminate how chemical changes to chromatin drive different cellular phenotypes. Ongoing work in this area focuses on understanding how mutations to the histone packaging proteins leads to various cancers, as well as how native chromatin structure is regulated intrinsically by post-translational modifications, and by the action of large molecular machines that remodel chromatin in the nucleus. Recent progress in these areas will be discussed.

Read more about Professor Muir at the <u>2020 Chesapeake Chemist</u>. He is a professor of chemistry at Princeton University which has ranked No.1 in 2022 among the best 443 universities in the nation. Enjoy his detailed website about his work, research and his laboratory.

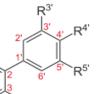
Contact: <u>muir@princeton.edu</u>











Autum Leaves...

By Beatrice Salazar



This was a very attractive article that one can read and discuss with colleagues, learn from it, and share with curious minds. I was thinking about middle to high school grade students as I was reading the article, they will be curious about the chemistry involved in the change of colors of leaves. For this purpose, I wrote the following review using Science, technology, engineering, and mathematics, **STEM approach**.

The change of color on leaves depends on temperature and light - this is a first observation, we observe that the changes of leaves from green to brilliant shades of yellow, orange, and red, and brown are due to cool temperatures and lower light.

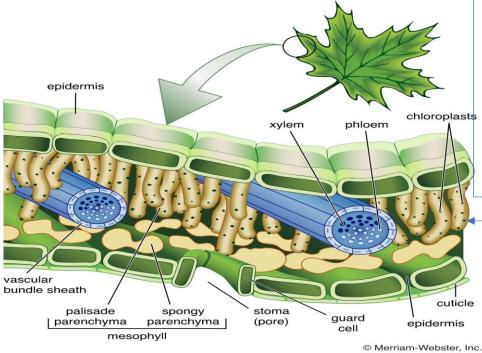
Why do these changes occur? These color changes are the result of transformations in leaf pigments.

What are pigments and which pigments do leaves have? - Pigments are colors that come naturally (or manmade) from foods, fruits, vegetables. There are four groups of natural pigments: the green chlorophylls, the yellow-orange-red carotenoids, the red-blue-purple anthocyanins and the red betanin. The pigments found in leaves are:

- One major pigment is chlorophyll, which absorbs red and blue light from sunlight and reflects green. There are two sub-pigments: chlorophyll-a (C₅₅H₇₂MgN₄O₅) & chlorophyll-b (C₅₅H₇₀MgN₄O₆). These large molecules only differ on 2 atoms of hydrogen and one atom of oxygen.
- A second class of pigments are carotenoids: beta-carotene (C₄₀H₃₆ hydrocarbon compound) and (C₄₀H₅₆O₂ xanthophylls hydrocarbon compound with oxygen ex. Lutein). These leaf pigments absorb blue-green and blue light. The light reflected is yellow.
- A third class of pigments that occurs in leaves is the anthocyanins. This pigment absorbs blue, blue-green, and green light. Therefore, light reflected appears red.
 Where are these pigments located in in the leaf? Let's examine the leaf parts and discover where these pigments are located.



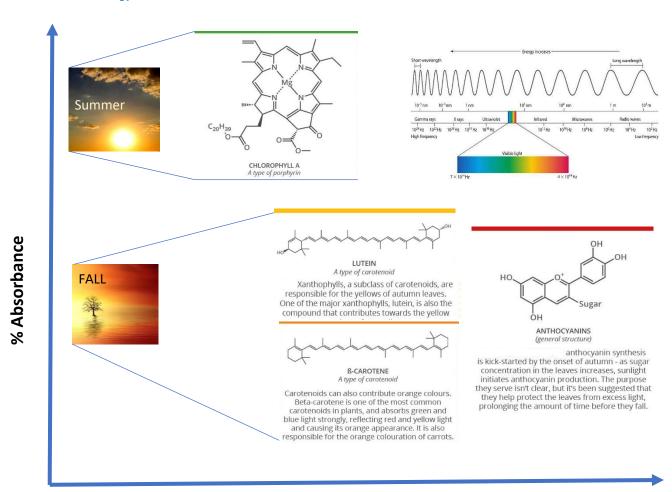




Chlorophyll molecules (the site for photosynthesis) are attached to the membrane of the chloroplasts.

Chlorophyll & carotenoids that protect the chlorophyll from oxidation are in the chloroplasts

How is the Energy absorbed?





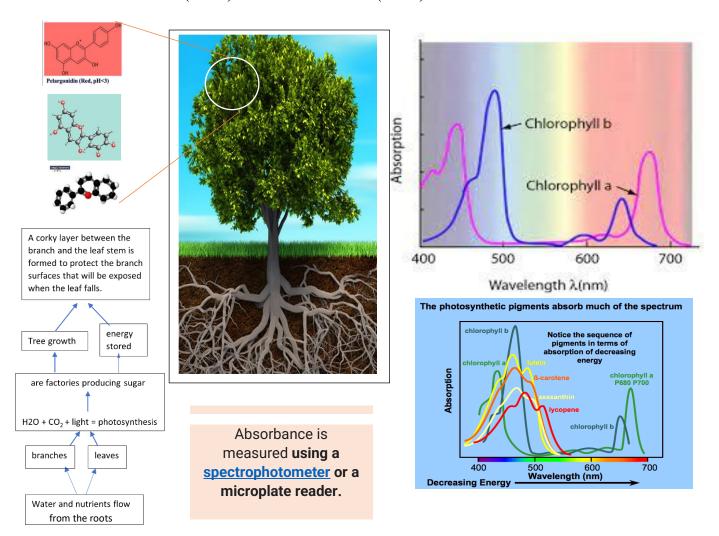


Is there any process for food, color etc. and what technology do we use to measure energy absorbance by leaves?

The molecules of chlorophyll are attached to the membranes of disc-like structures, called chloroplasts, inside the cells of leaves. This is the place where the process of photosynthesis occurs, in which light energy is converted to chemical energy – an endothermic process- the energy is stored in carbohydrates (sugars and starches).

The light absorbed by chlorophyll supplies the energy to transform carbon dioxide and water into oxygen and carbohydrates:

$$xCO_2 + x(H_2O)$$
 ------ \rightarrow $Cx(H_2O)x + xO_2$



The chlorophyll absorbs the light, it requires good sunlight and warm temperatures, but in the Fall, temperatures decrease, and the sun is not as strong anymore, so the chlorophyll starts to deteriorate and reveals the carotenoids that deteriorate slower than chlorophyll. At this time, the anthocyanins begin to form changing colors from yellow to orange to red. Brown of some leaves is due to the rapid destruction of carotenoids allowing for the oxidation of tannins in the leaf. The beautiful brilliant red color of some foliage is due to low temperatures and sunny days, the low temperatures deteriorates the chlorophyll and the brightness of the sun increases the formation of the anthocyanins. <u>US Division of tourism</u>.





The mathematics of the Beer-Lambert Law equation for absorbance.

Absorbance (A) also known as optical density (OD), is the <u>quantity of light absorbed by a solution</u>. **Transmittance** (T) is the <u>quantity of light that passes through a solution</u>. Absorbance and % transmittance is often used in spectrophotometry and can be expressed by the following:

Absorbance equation

$$A = Log_{10} (I_0/I)$$

$$T = I/I_0$$
 and

$$%T = 100 (T)$$

where I_0 is the intensity of the incident light, and I is intensity of that light after it passed through the cuvette.

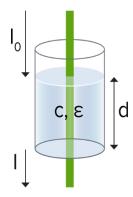
The equation that allows one to calculate absorbance from % transmittance is

$$A = 2 - \log_{10} (\%T)$$

Determine concentration using the Beer-Lambert Law

The concentration of a sample can be calculated from its absorbance using the Beer–Lambert law, which is expressed as follows:

$$A = \epsilon * c * p$$



Where ε is the molar absorptivity, or molar extinction coefficient, in L mol⁻¹ cm⁻¹ c is the concentration of the solute in solution, in mol/L p is the path length of the sample, in cm, for example 1 cm for a cuvette

Learn more about how absorbance is measured, and some key applications that utilize absorbance by viewing the following video explaining three interesting problems that will let you to visualize the use of the Beer-Lambert law.

Other links:

<u>Beer Lambert's Law, Absorbance & Transmittance - Spectrophotometry, B basic Introduction - Chemistry</u>

Notice that absorbance has no units!

In addition to the above explanations, the following PBS video touches a little on the color changes of leaves see a short interview with a science expert here:



To read a PBS Newshour commentary on fall colors click here. Time 11:32 – 26:45

https://www.pbs.org/video/scitech-now-episode-524-pbjhct/





SUMMER PROJECT SEED PROGRAM AT MARYLAND LOCAL SECTION



The following abstracts are from the 2022 summer research Project SEED pilot program at Towson university, TU under the direction and mentorship of Professor Mary Sajini Devadas, mdevadas@towson.edu. All students are high school students grades 11 and 12.

1. Portable Surface Enhanced Raman Spectroscopy Detection of DMMP and DMCP via Gold Nanostars

Youssef TEWALA, Mary Sajini DEVADAS Department of Chemistry, Towson University Summer 2022

Organophosphates and their derivatives are dangerous compounds due to their popular use as nerve agents, compromising anywhere from 3-10% of the international pesticide poisoning deaths. As a result, detection at the micromolar scale is necessary, as even 100 μ M of many common organophosphates is enough to kill. Surface Enhanced Raman spectroscopy (SERS) detection of Dimethyl chlorophosphate (DMCP) and (DMMP), both organophosphates used in this study to mimic nerve agents due to their ability to stimulate the adsorption between G-series nerve agents, is very desirable since it allows for precise detection at very low concentrations. In this study, we used a portable Raman Spectrometer to stimulate on field conditions and measure the LOD and LOQ and SDL.

2. Study of pNTP Using Raman Spectroscopy

Mansoor JOHNSON, Mary Sajini DEVADAS Department of Chemistry, Towson University Summer 2022

4-nitrothiophenol (pNTP) is a unique chemical compound characterized by a thiol (SH) group and a nitro (NO2) group each bonded to their respective carbon atom in a single benzene ring. The presence of sulfur in the structure of pNTP allows for the formation of a strong covalent bond with gold, allowing for high chemical enhancement in surface-enhanced Raman spectroscopy (SERS). SERS is the phenomenon yielded by the utilization of plasmonic nanostructures in the detection of an analyte: the excitation of the nanostructure's surface plasmons via the spectrometer's incident light source introduces energy into the system, causing analyte bonds to vibrate at a higher frequency, thereby amplifying Raman scattering. In the study of pNTP, the analyte was bonded to gold nanostars to employ chemical enhancement mechanisms and to gauge the efficacy of gold nanostars as substrates.





SUMMER PROJECT SEED PROGRAM AT MARYLAND LOCAL SECTION - Towson University cont.

3. Synthesis and Characterization of Cobalt-doped Bi-icosahedron Gold Nanoclusters

Benjamin RAUFMAN, Mary Sajini DEVADAS Department of Chemistry, Towson University Summer 2022

Atomically precise gold nanostructures have garnered considerable research interest over recent years because of their applications in imaging, catalysis, sensing, medicine, and more One of the most investigated gold nanostructures is the thiol capped Au25 nanocluster due to its exceptional stability, facile synthesis, and the ease with which its physiochemical properties can be manipulated. The stability of this nanocluster derives from its "magic-number", or closed outer-electron shell. Au25 also exhibits superatomic properties due to its ultrasmall size and construction from an even smaller superatom: the Au13 nanocluster. The Au25 cluster has been synthesized in two structural varieties: the icosahedron and the bi-icosahedron forms. The icosahedron structure consists of a single Au13 kernel capped by six Au2(SR)3 "staples", while the bi-icosahedron structure consists of two Au13 kernels joined a single gold vertex. Recent studies have shown this cluster can be easily doped with other metallic atoms, each offering unique properties and insights, although most of these studies focus on the icosahedron structures. In my project I synthesized and characterized a novel bi-icosahedral structure doped with paramagnetic atoms to produce gold-doped cobalt for magnetoelectronic applications.

4. - Purification of Au25 clusters

Tessa SNYDER, Mary Sajini DEVADAS Department of Chemistry, Towson University Summer 2022

Magic number clusters are aggregates of nanoparticles that have been studied because of their stable core and surface area to volume ratio. These clusters have a full electronic shell, which is what gives these clusters such high stability. Because of their high surface area to volume ratio, magic number clusters have been identified as a method for drug delivery. In addition, magic number clusters are very versatile because of the ability to attach different ligands to the surface that could be used to enhance properties such as the fluorescence intensity of a cluster, which in turn could be used for biological imaging. Throughout this summer, we have been working to achieve a highly purified nanocluster, in which excess ligands and other sized nanoparticles are removed through repetitive washings. This was performed on both the icosahedral and bi-icosahedral structures of Au25. I characterized them using UV and fluorescence spectroscopy and reported their extinction and quantum yield values.





SUMMER PROJECT SEED PROGRAM AT MARYLAND LOCAL SECTION- MORGAN STATE UNIVERSITY

5. Investigating the anticancer properties of Maclura Pomifera

Srikar BALA, Dr. PERVEEN, and Dr. PENG Department of Chemistry, Morgan State University Summer 2022

Maclura Pomifera, commonly known as the Osage Orange is a tree that is found throughout the United States and Southeastern Canada. Traditionally, the branches of the Osage Orange tree were used by the Osage Indians to make bows while the fruit was used as an insect and spider repellent. The fruit of the Osage Orange is, actually, inedible to humans but not toxic. Previous research has suggested that the Osage Orange has anticancer properties and could be utilized in cancer drug development. In this study, Osage Orange fruits were extracted, and the extract was submitted to Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine to test against a lung cancer cell line A549. The goal of this paper is to present the results in a comprehensible manner and to discuss pertinent conclusions that may be surmised about these extracted chemicals based on a bioassay, including further clinical applications of this study.





<u>See Student presentation - PPT</u>

See Student paper - PDF

I would like to thank Morgan State
University for this enriching opportunity and
Dr. Peng for his boundless patience with me
and his unparalleled enthusiasm to ensure
my time as an intern here is meaningful and
unforgettable. I appreciate Dr. Louise
Hellwig for her management of the
program.

I would also like to thank Dr. Chen, and Ms. Charlene Shoetan, for their support and guidance within the lab.

Thank you!









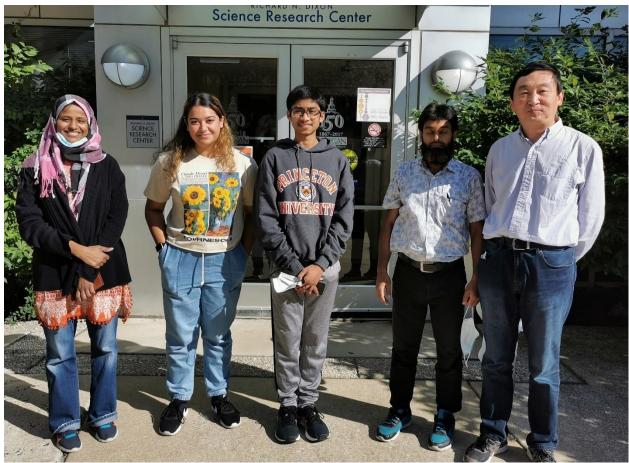
Photos courtesy of Dr. J. Peng





Congratulations to all high students that participated in the 2022 Summer Project SEED program by ACS and in the 2022 Summer Research Pilot program by ACS Maryland Local Section. We are proud of you!

Achievement



Photos courtesy of Dr. J. Peng

Thanks to all Mentors and scientists for making this project a success and for sharing your valuable time and chemistry knowledge in shaping the minds of these future chemists. Your work will be forever embedded in the hearts of these young scientists. Spreading chemistry knowledge is one of the most important goals of ACS and you made it possible!

Future students and summer research participants, please check all information and CONTACT:

https://acsmaryland.org/acs-maryland-research-project-seed/

Committee Chair / Program Research Coordinator Louise Hellwig
Program Recruiter / Coordinator Beatrice Salazar
Program Recruiter / Coordinator Kelly M. Elkins





SUMMER **PROJECT SEED** PROGRAM AT MARYLAND LOCAL SECTION- **UMBC**

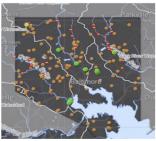
Victoria Lee; worked with Dr. Blaney at UMBC. She was supported entirely by The ACS Maryland Local Section Victoria Lee <torialee@seas.upenn.edu>, Lee Blaney <blaney@umbc.edu> PPT. Research Paper.

6. Summer Photodegradation Experiments

Victoria LEE, and Dr. Lee BLANEY

Department of Chemical, Biochemical and Environmental Engineering, UMBC Summer 2022

Urban sewer systems experience chronic overflows (Figure 1) and leaks that introduce raw wastewater into surface waters that are living environments for aquatic organisms and serve as potential reservoirs of drinking water. The fluorescence spectra of "natural" (Figure 2) and "wastewater-derived" (Figure 3) dissolved organic matter can serve as a potential indicator of wastewater in urban streams. These spectra are usually represented as excitation-emission matrices (EEMs) subdivided into the following regions based on their fluorescence patterns: Region 1, tyrosine-like; Region 2, tryptophan-like; Region 3, fulvic acid-like; Region 4, microbial-like; and Region 5, humic acid-like (Chen 2003). The ratio of Region 4 fluorescence to Region 5 fluorescence (R4/R5) has been proposed as a wastewater indicator. However, the stability of this ratio under environmental conditions is unknown. To improve understanding of this indicator, we conducted experiments to see how R4/R5 changed during irradiation with different wavelengths, solution pH, and wastewater contents. Our reaction kinetics analysis suggested that the R4/R5 parameter was robust in these variable environmental conditions.



Excitation (nm) Figure 1. Map of sanitary sewer overflows in Baltimore City.

400

450

Figure 2. EEM of raw wastewater collected from the Eastern Avenue pumping station.

Figure 3. EEM developed with a sample from the Jones Falls (urban stream).



Congratulations!

Dr Hellwig,

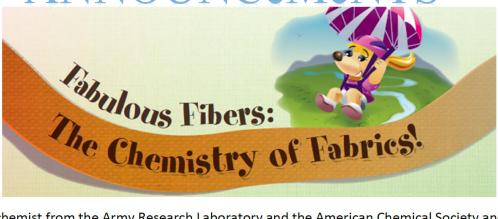
I've finished my report and presentation culminating my summer research and attached it here. Thank you so much for the opportunity.

Thank you, Victoria





ANNOUNCeMeNTS



Join a chemist from the Army Research Laboratory and the American Chemical Society and participate in hands-on experiments exploring the chemistry of fabrics.

Ages 7 & up (7-8 year olds must be accompanied by an adult); 60 min. Registration required.

Howard County Library System

Savage Branch Saturday 10 Sep 2pm

Elkridge Branch Saturday 24 Sep 2pm

Central Branch Saturday 01 Oct 2pm

https://howardcounty.librarycalendar.com/event/chemistry-library-fabulous-fibers-chemistry-fabrics-ages-7-ages-7-8-adult-rg

E. Columbia Branch Saturday 08 Oct 2pm https://howardcounty.librarycalendar.com/event/chemistry-library-ages-7-rg

Miller Branch Saturday 22 Oct 11am

https://howardcounty.librarycalendar.com/event/fabulous-fibers-chemistry-fabrics-ages-7-rg

Glenwood Branch Saturday 29 Oct 10:30am

 $\underline{https://howardcounty.librarycalendar.com/event/2022-maryland-stem-festival-chemistry-library-fabulous-fibers-chemistry-fabrics-ages-7-ages$

Enoch Pratt Free Library

Light Street Branch Saturday 03 Sep 2pm https://calendar.prattlibrary.org/event/fabulous_fibers_lgh

Central Branch Saturday 17 Sep 2pm

https://calendar.prattlibrary.org/event/fabulous fibers cen

Govans Branch Saturday 15 Oct 2pm https://calendar.prattlibrary.org/event/fabulous fibers gvn

Anne Arundel Library System

Odenton Branch Saturday 03 Dec 2pm https://www.aacpl.net/event/fabulous-fibers-chemistry-fabrics





ANNOUNCeMeNTS

Announce with us your new initiatives...

NEW:

WEBMINAR No.1 Part of the:









Visit the earth day events page for the Maryland Community at acsmaryland.org website to learn more about the recent collaboration of UMBC Graduate and undergraduate students who will discuss: Circular nutrient economy: Recovering nutrients from waste streams for reuse as fertilizers a biochemistry-environmental topic of much interest.

Panelists:

Dr. Hui Chen - Team-Lead Postdoctoral Research Associate, UMBC, PhD at Stonybrook University

Dr. Utsav Shashvatt – Postdoctoral Research Associate, UC Berkeley, PhD at UMBC, Environmental Eng. Pgm.

Mr. Michael Fleming – PhD Candidate, UMBC, Environmental Eng. Pgm.

Ms. Ouriel Ndalamba – BS student, UMBC, Chemical Engineering

Ms. Kaylyn Stewart – BS student, UMBC, Chemistry

Organizers: Professor Lee Blaney, UMBC and Beatrice Salazar, ACS Maryland L.S.

NEW:

The ACS Maryland Local Section Executive Committee Meeting No.4

Will take place virtually via ZOOM on Monday, October 10, 2022, at 7:00 P.M.

Join us! To obtain the link contact any of our administrative officers page 23.

NEW:

Science Café Mini-Grant

Category: Community Recognition Events & activities Amount \$ 500.00 Deadline October 15, 2022 Contact lsac@acs.org Apply

Purpose: to provide a relaxed, open venue for nonscientists and scientists to discuss current topics.

To promote scientific literacy within your local community and invigorate your local section about questions of the day within scientific meaning.

At the end of the science café you must submit a summary report.

NEW:

Hands on experiments for children at your local library See page 19 to find the location.

NEW:

Tentative program the

ACS Maryland Local Section has in mind the creation of a committee for the YOUNG CHEMIST AWARD if any ACS member from the Maryland area is interested, please contact the Chair Sarah Zimmerman and attend one of our executive committee meetings.

The next meeting is Monday October 10, 2022, at 7:00 P.M. (ZOOM)

Advertise with us!

Send your announcements, events, programs, or comments

Contact:

Editor
and
ACS Maryland Local
Section





Councilors' Corner

Last September 22, 2022 a meeting for concilors in the form of a science café discussed the ACS strategic plan



Topic

"ACS Virtual Strategy Café for All Councilors"

Description

This program is being hosted by the ACS Council Policy Committee (CPC), in collaboration with the Board Committee on Strategic Planning, for all Councilors on Thursday, September 22, 2022 from 4:00-5:00 p.m. EDT virtually. The Strategy Café engages members in a discussion on key trends relating to ACS strategy. Come join us, connect with other ACS leaders, and share your thoughts on the "ACS Strategic Goals" that impact the direction of the Society. Ideas from the café' can also be applied to your local sections, divisions, student chapters, international chapters, regional meetings, and committees. In preparation for the discussion, please review the ACS Strategic Plan at





ACS Strategic Plan

strategy.acs.org



Improving all people's lives through the transforming power of chemistry



Advancing the broader chemistry enterprise and its practitioners for the benefit of Earth and all its people



- Passion for Chemistry and the Global Chemistry Enterprise
- Focus on Members
- Professionalism, Safety, and Ethics
- Diversity, Equity, Inclusion, and Respect (DEIR)



🄏 Goals

Goal 1: Provide Information Solutions

Goal 2: Empower Members and Member

networks to empower our global members and diverse

Provide access to opportunities, resources, skills training, and

ess global challenges and other issues facing the world's

Goal 4: Communicate Chemistry's Value

Communicate — to the public and to policymakers — the vital role of chemical professionals and chemistry in addressing the

Goal 5: Embrace and Advance Inclusion in Chemistry

Promote diversity, equity, inclusion, and respect; identify and dismantle barriers to success; and create a welcoming and supportive environment so that all ACS members, employees and volunteers can thrive.



American Chemical Society

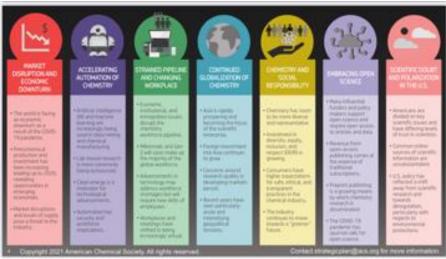


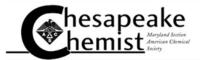


If you are interested in creating a science café please contact any of the councilors at ACS Maryland Local Section and we will work with you.

Councilors: <u>Kelly Elkins</u> - <u>Beatrice Salazar</u> - Stephanie Watson, Jan Kolakowski















Let's talk chemistry

Three great short videos from YouTube explain clearly the concept of pi-interaction. There is a beautiful relationship with the DNA molecule. We encourage all teachers of chemistry, organic chemistry or biochemistry to take advantage of these easy explanations. Students from high school or college will benefit from viewing these short videos.

P – P Interactions in benzene rings: https://youtu.be/Znf2ixdhp94?t=6



DNA Base stacking and Stability: https://youtu.be/b7GRADBqD0E?t=5

Base stackings stabilizes DNA: https://youtu.be/Q2aKY2e92yM



New Chesapeake Chemistry page created by Beatrice Salazar February 14, 2022 - "Learn from the Best, ACS"



BOOKS...



Have you read a book lately or want to read a book soon? Share your thoughts and ideas with your colleagues. We just have the right spot for you!







Laugh a Little...

Quarantine Jokes

- Do you have any jokes about Sodium? Na!
- Why is the world so diverse? It is made up of alkynes of people!
- How can you tell when an organometallic is drunk? It's epoxicated*
- The optimist sees the glass half-full
 The pessimist sees the glass half empty
 The chemist sees the glass completely full, half in the liquid state and half in the gaseous state
- What do chemists call the benzene ring with iron atoms replacing the carbon atoms? A ferrous wheel
- Erwin Schrodinger brings his sick cat to the vet. After waiting several
 hours in the waiting room, the doctor finally comes out. So, Erwin says:
 Well, doc? And the doctor responds, "I have good news and I have bad
 news".
- Heisenberg is out for a drive when he's stopped by a traffic cop. The cop says: "Do you know how fast you were going?" Heisenberg replies: "no, but I know where I am".

*Erythropoietin

Maryland Chemist of the Year Award

ACS Maryland Local Section is accepting nominations for the 2022 Maryland Chemist of the Year Award.

Contact <u>acsmaryland.org</u> with a name, CV, and any relevant information about the scientist you want to nominate including his/her research interest; among the requirements, he/she is resident working in Maryland

and is at least 5yr. ACS member.

For more information on the award use ascmaryland.org under "AWARDS"





2022 ADMINISTRATION OFFICERS

2022 SECTION OFFICERS

Chair 2022..... Sarah Zimmerman, Web Master, <u>scatzim@gmail.com</u>

Vice-Chair 2022..... Kelly Elkins Kmelkins@towson.edu

Chair-Elect (Chair 2024).... Jiangnan Peng, jiangnanpeng@morgan.edu

Secretary 2022...... Louise Hellwig, Morgan State University, louise.hellwig@morgan.edu

Treasurer 2022..... Lee J. Lefkowitz, <u>lee lefkowitz@hotmail.com</u>

Past Chair (2021)..... Eric C. Cotton, Community College, of Baltimore County, ccotton2@ccbcmd.edu

2022 SECTION COMMITTEE ON NOMINATIONS and ELECTIONS

Chair of the Committee on Nominations...... James A. Saunders jsaunders@towson.edu

...... Pumtiwitt McCarthy, Chair-2020, pumtiwitt.mccarthy@morgan.edu

...... Beatrice Salazar, Chair-2018, beatricesalazar1@gmail.com

...... Sara Narayan, Stevenson University, Chair-2015, <u>SNARAYAN@stevenson.edu</u>

COUNCILORS/COMMITTEES

1. 2020-2022 Kelly Elkins Kmelkins@towson.edu

2. 2021-2023 Beatrice Salazar beatricesalazar1@gmail.com

3. 2021-2023 Jan Kolakowski jek6042@gmail.com

4. 2021-2023 Stephanie Watson stephanie.watson@nist.gov

ALTERNATE COUNCILORS/COMMITTEES

1. 2021-2023 Alexander Samokhvalov <u>alexandr.samokhvalov@morgan.edu</u>

2. 2021-2023 Rob Clapper <u>rob.clapper@scioninstruments.com</u>

3. 2021-2023 Michele Foss foss.michele@gmail.com

4. 2020-2022 Paul Smith pjsmith@umbc.edu

MEMBERS-AT-LARGE

- 1. Nirupam J. Trivedi, nirupam.j.trivedi@mail.mil
- 2. Fasil Abebe <u>fasil.abebe@morgan.edu</u>
- 3. Nicole Carbonaro, ncarbonaro@towson.edu
- 4. Rose A. Pesce-Rodríguez, rose.a.pesce-rodriguez.civ@mail.mil
- 5. Sara Narayan, Stevenson University, snarayan5@yahoo.com

PROGRAM CHAIRS

AWARDS

Braude Award, L. Hellwig **Remsen Award**, D. Ferraris

Maryland Chemist of the Year Award,

Open Position

Senior Chemist Award, M. Eiss / L. Gonzalez

Student Award, S. Narayan

PROGRAMS

Women Chemists Committee, S. Narayan/K. Elkins

Student Travel, L. Hellwig

High School Outreach: National Chemistry

Olympiad & Chemists Celebrate Earth Day,

B. Salazar

Middle and Elementary School Outreach

(National Chemistry Week, Earth Day Week),

R. A. Pesce-Rodriguez

Publicity, P. McCarthy / B. Salazar / R. Clapper **Entertainment/Tours**, M. Foss / L. Hellwig

Maryland Section on the Website: www.acsmaryland.org

2022 Webmaster...... Nicole Carbonaro, ncarbonaro@towson.edu

Chesapeake Chemist Editor-in-Chief... Beatrice Salazar, Chair-2018, beatricesalazar1@gmail.com

CONTACT US: <u>acsmarylandsection10@gmail.com</u>





EVENTS CONTACT

The U.S. National Chemistry Olympiad USNCO MARYLAND

URL: http://www.beatricesalazarusncocoordinator.webs.com

Jan - April

Student Travel Awards

https://acsmaryland.org/travel-awards/

Email: Louise Hellwig <Louise.Hellwig@morgan.edu>

Jan - March

Student Award https://acsmaryland.org/student-awards/

Email: Sara Narayan, snarayan5@yahoo.com, SNARAYAN@stevenson.edu

Chemists Celebrate Earth Day - beatricesalazar1@gmail.com

April

Senior Awards

Email: Merle Eiss, meiss32@aol.com

Email: Linda Gonzalez < linda gonzalez@mccormick.com

May

National Chemistry Week / Earth Week Events

Rose Pesce-Rodriguez

Chemists Celebrate Earth Day - Beatrice Salazar

http://acsmarylandevents2016.webs.com

<u>Beer & Social Tours:</u> <u>Louise Hellwig < Louise.Hellwig@morgan.edu</u>>

and Michele Foss < foss.michele@gmail.com

May - Sept.

Braude Award

https://acsmaryland.org/braude-award/

Email: Louise Hellwig <Louise.Hellwig@morgan.edu>

Oct.

The Remsen Award

https://acsmaryland.org/remsen-award/

Email: Dana Ferraris (dferraris@mcdaniel.edu)

<dferraris@mcdaniel.edu>

Nov.

The Maryland Chemist of the Year Award

https://acsmaryland.org/maryland-chemist-of-the-year/

Open position

Dec.





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Hopefully, if you are reading the Chesapeake Chemist this month. You are receiving it via e-mail from us. We went to electronic-only mailings to our Maryland ACS membership in October 2006.

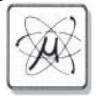
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- Contact the National ACS membership division: 800-333-9511 (US only) or at

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